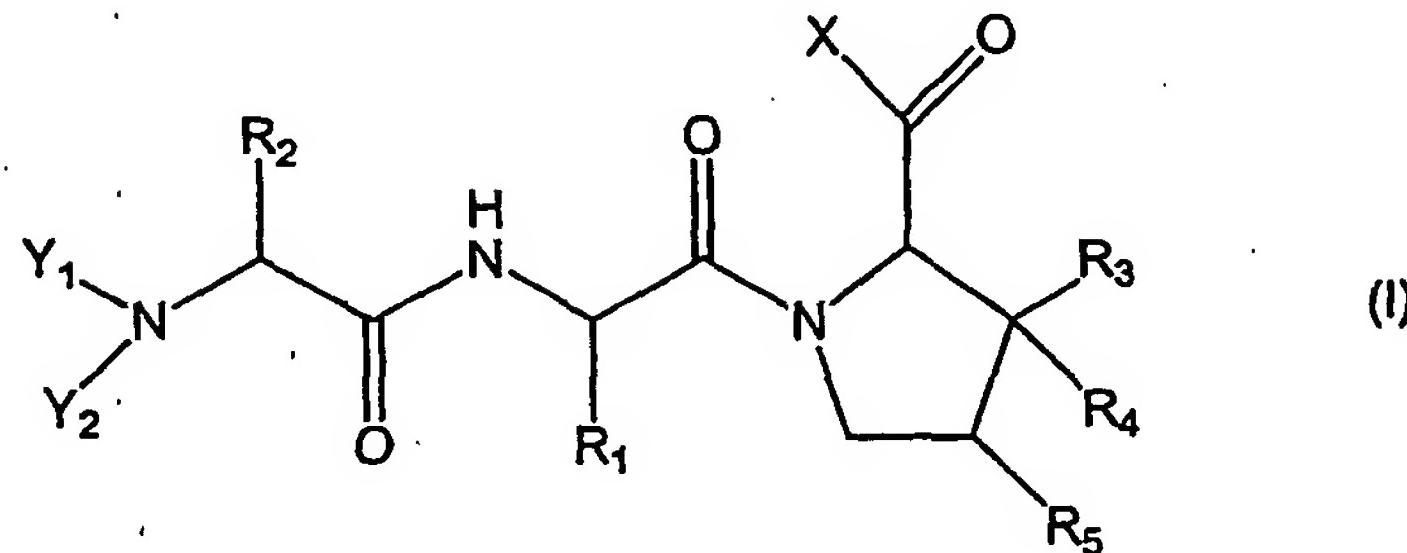


Claims:

1. Use of compounds of the following formula (I):



wherein X represents OH, (C₁₋₅) alkoxy, NH₂, NH-C₁₋₅-alkyl, N(C₁₋₅ alkyl)₂;

R₁ is a residue derived from one of the amino acids Phe, Tyr, Trp, Pro, which each may be optionally substituted with one or more (C₁₋₅) alkoxy groups, (C₁₋₅) alkyl groups or halogen atoms, as well as Ala, Val, Leu or Ile;

R₂ is a residue derived from one of the amino acids Gly, Ala, Ile, Val, Ser, Thr, Leu and Pro;

Y₁ and Y₂ independently from each other represent H or (C₁₋₅) alkyl;

R₃ and R₄ independently from each other represent H, OH, (C₁₋₅) alkyl or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy, provided that R₃ and R₄ are not both OH or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy; and

R₅ represents H, OH, (C₁₋₅) alkyl or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof;

for the preparation of a medicament useful in the treatment of postlesional diseases of ischemic, traumatic or toxic origin.

2. Use according to claim 1, wherein X represents (C₁₋₅) alkoxy, NH₂, NH-C₁₋₅-alkyl, or N(C₁₋₅ alkyl)₂.
3. Use according to claim 1 or 2, wherein R₃ and R₄ independently from each other represent H, (C₁₋₅) alkyl or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy, provided that R₃ and R₄ are not both OH or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy.
4. Use according to any of the previous claims, wherein R₅ represents H, (C₁₋₅) alkyl or (C₁₋₅) alkoxy.
5. Use according to any of the previous claims, wherein R₁ is a residue which is derived from one of the amino acids Phe, Tyr, Trp, each of which may optionally be substituted with a (C₁₋₅) alkoxy group, a (C₁₋₅) alkyl group or a halogen atom, or which is derived from Ile.
6. Use according to claim 5, wherein R₁ is a residue which is derived from Phe, which may optionally be substituted with a (C₁₋₅) alkoxy group, a (C₁₋₅) alkyl group or a halogen atom.
7. Use according to any of the previous claims, wherein R₂ is a residue which is derived from the amino acid Gly or Ile.
8. Use according to any of the previous claims, wherein the compound of formula (I) is glycyl-L-phenylalanyl-L-prolineamide, N,N-diethyl-isoleucyl-phenylalanyl-L-proline ethylamide, N,N-diethyl-isoleucyl-isoleucyl-prolineamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.